

Weekly Lab #5 - Option 4

Copy and paste into new Google Doc.

Questions 1-9 are the Study Questions for Chapter 7 so the answers should be found in the chapter.

1. Identify all parts of speech used in this sentence (e.g. woman = noun):
 - a. *The woman kept a large snake in a cage, but it escaped recently.*
The = article
woman = noun
kept = verb
a = article
large = adjective
snake = noun
in = preposition
a = article
but = conjunction
it = pronoun
escaped = verb
recently

2. How many adverbs are there in the following sentence? There are two.
 - a. ***Really*** large objects move very ***slowly***.

3. What is the tense and voice of the verb in the following sentence?
 - a. *My parents were married in Rome.*
Pass -tense and passive voice

4. What is the difference between grammatical gender and natural gender?
Natural gender is based on sex (male and female) and grammatical gender is for the description of a number a language.

5. What prescriptive rules for the “proper” use of English are not obeyed in the following sentences and how would they be “corrected”?
 - a. *The old theory consistently failed to fully explain all the data.*
The old theory failed consistently failed to fully explain all the data.

 - b. *I can't remember the name of the person I gave the book to.*
I can't remember the name of the book I gave to the person.

6. How many noun phrases are there in the following sentence?
 - a. *Robert brought a small puppy to the party*
and we all wanted to keep it.

7. What was wrong with the older Latin-influenced definition of English pronouns?
Set out rules for the proper use of English.

8. What is the grammatical function of the proper noun in the following sentence?
The professor and her students visited Berlin during the summer.

9. Is Malagasy a VSO language or something else?
VOS

10. Use the World Atlas of Linguistic Structures (WALS) to explore word orders in the world's languages. Access here: <https://wals.info/feature/81A#1/18/154>
 - a. What are all the possible word orders? How many are there?
 - b. What is the most common word order?
 - c. What is an example of a language that uses this word order?
 - d. What is the least common word order?
 - e. What is an example of a language that uses this word order?
 - f. Looking at the map and the location of the word orders, does anything stand out to you? Are there any patterns between languages with the same word order? (You can play with the 'Legend' feature at the top-left of the map to select and deselect word order types.)